*Table 3: Multi-variate meta-regression results (full table)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 |
| **Constant** | -0.764\*\*\* | -0.390\* | -0.349\*\* | -0.824\*\*\* |
|  | (0.22) | (0.21) | (0.168) | (0.258) |
| **NoControl** | 0.0289\*\* |  | 0.016 | 0.0317\*\* |
|  | (0.0134) |  | (0.013) | (0.013) |
| Dummies for Dependent variables |  |  |  |  |
| Gini index | 0.690\*\*\* |  |  | 0.652\*\*\* |
|  | (0.214) |  |  | (0.225) |
| Growth of Gini | 0.710\*\*\* |  |  | 0.58\*\* |
|  | (0.218) |  |  | (0.238) |
| Log Gini | 0.471\*\* |  |  | 0.477\*\* |
|  | (0.218) |  |  | (0.225) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Dummies variables for methodologies |  |  |  |  |
| ARDL |  | 0.317 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.225) |  |  |
| CU-FM |  | 0.454 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.289) |  |  |
| ECM |  | 0.34 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.371) |  |  |
| FE |  | 0.511\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.227) |  |  |
| GLS |  | 0.417 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.289) |  |  |
| GMM |  | 0.391\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.225) |  |  |
| IV |  | 0.408\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.225) |  |  |
| OLS |  | 0.292 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.222) |  |  |
| RE |  | 0.475\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.268) |  |  |
| SURE |  | 0.642\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.246) |  |  |
| Dummies variables for Data types |  |  |  |  |
| Panel |  |  | 0.293\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.156) |  |
| Time series |  |  | 0.206 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.177) |  |
| Dummies variables for geographic location |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Asian countries |  |  |  | -0.044 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.136) |
| Average Income countries |  |  |  | -0.028 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.291) |
| Developed and developing countries |  |  |  | 0.027 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.129) |
| Emerging Market countries |  |  |  | 0.294\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.166) |
| High Income countries |  |  |  | -0.138 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.288) |
| Low Income countries |  |  |  | 0.053 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.176) |
| Mixed countries |  |  |  | 0.195\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.118) |
| Upper-Middle Income countries |  |  |  | -0.05 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.29) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| R-squared (%) | 7.42 | 3.11 | 7.74 | 11.47 |
| I2 (%) | 95.9 | 95.51 | 95.86 | 95.46 |